

### SENT VIA E-MAIL:

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#### Site Plan Consultation for the **Oaktree Engraving & Monument Project- CUP2024-0006 (Proposed Project)**

South Coast Air Quality Management District (South Coast AQMD) staff appreciates the opportunity to comment on the above-mentioned document. Our comments are recommendations on the analysis of potential air quality impacts from the Proposed Project that should be included in the CEQA document if the proposed activity is a project under CEQA. Please send a copy of the CEOA document upon its completion and public release directly to South Coast AQMD as copies of the CEQA document submitted to the State Clearinghouse are not forwarded. In addition, please send all appendices and technical documents related to the air quality, health risk, and greenhouse gas analyses and electronic versions of all emission calculation spreadsheets, and air quality modeling and health risk assessment input and output files (not PDF files). Any delays in providing all supporting documentation for our review will require additional review time beyond the end of the comment period.

#### **Responsible Agency and South Coast AQMD Permits**

If implementation of the Proposed Project would require the use of new stationary and portable sources, including but not limited to emergency generators, fire water pumps, boilers, etc., air permits from South Coast AQMD will be required. Based on the site plan notice, the facility plans to use a laser and/or abrasive blaster for engraving. Each piece of equipment, along with any associated control devices—such as a dust collector or baghouse—will require a permit from the South Coast AOMD. The final CEOA document, whether a MND or EIR, should include a discussion about the potentially applicable rules that the Proposed Project needs to comply with. Those rules may include, for example, Rule 201 – Permit to Construct,<sup>1</sup> Rule 203 – Permit to Operate,<sup>2</sup> Rule 401 – Visible Emissions,<sup>3</sup> Rule 402 – Nuisance,<sup>4</sup> Rule 403 – Fugitive Dust,<sup>5</sup> Rule

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> South Coast AOMD, Rule 201 available at https://www.agmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-ii/rule-201.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> South Coast AOMD. Rule 203 available at https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-ii/rule-203.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> South Coast AOMD. Rule 401 available at https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-401.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 402 available at https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-402.pdf

1110.2 – Emissions from Gaseous and Liquid Fueled Engines,<sup>6</sup> Rule 1113 – Architectural Coating,<sup>7</sup> Rule 1166 – VOC Contaminated Soil Excavation,<sup>8</sup> Rule 1179 – Publicly Owned Treatment Works Operation,<sup>9</sup> Regulation XIII – New Source Review,<sup>10</sup> Rule 1401 – Air Toxics,<sup>11</sup> Rule 1466 – Control of Particulate Emissions from Soils with Toxic Air Contaminants,<sup>12</sup> Rule 1470 – Requirements for Stationary Diesel Fueled Internal Combustion and Other Compression Ignition Engines,<sup>13</sup> etc. It is important to note that when air permits from South Coast AQMD are required, the role of South Coast AQMD would change from a Commenting Agency to a Responsible Agency under CEQA. In addition, if South Coast AQMD is identified as a Responsible Agency, per CEQA Guidelines Sections 15086, the Lead Agency is required to consult with South Coast AQMD.

CEQA Guidelines Section 15096 sets forth specific procedures for a Responsible Agency, including making a decision on the adequacy of the CEQA document for use as part of the process for conducting a review of the Proposed Project and issuing discretionary approvals. Moreover, it is important to note that if a Responsible Agency determines that a CEQA document is not adequate to rely upon for its discretionary approvals, the Responsible Agency must take further actions listed in CEQA Guideline Section 15096(e), which could have the effect of delaying the implementation of the Proposed Project. In its role as CEQA Responsible Agency, the South Coast AQMD is obligated to ensure that the CEQA document prepared for this Proposed Project contains a sufficient project description and analysis to be relied upon in order to issue any discretionary approvals that may be needed for air permits. South Coast AQMD is inadequate to be relied upon for this purpose.

For these reasons, the final CEQA document should be revised to include a discussion about any and all new stationary and portable equipment requiring South Coast AQMD air permits, provide the evaluation of their air quality and greenhouse gas impacts, and identify South Coast AQMD as a Responsible Agency for the Proposed Project as this information will be relied upon as the basis for the permit conditions and emission limits for the air permit(s). Please contact South Coast AQMD's Engineering and Permitting staff at (909) 396-3385 for questions regarding what

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 403 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/rule-iv/rule-403</u>
<sup>6</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 1110.2 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/r1110\_2.pdf</u>

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>South Coast AQMD. Rule 1113 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/r113.pdf</u>
<sup>8</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 1166 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/rule-1166.pdf</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 1179 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xi/rule-</u>1179.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> South Coast AQMD. Regulation XIII available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/home/rules-compliance/rules/scaqmd-rule-book/regulation-xiii</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 1401 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1401.pdf</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 1466 available <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1466.pdf</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> South Coast AQMD. Rule 1470 available at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/rule-book/reg-xiv/rule-1470.pdf</u>

types of equipment would require air permits. For more general information on permits, please visit South Coast AQMD's webpage at <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/home/permits</u>.

# **CEOA Air Quality Analysis**

Staff recommends that the Lead Agency refer to South Coast AQMD's CEQA Air Quality Handbook and website<sup>14</sup> as guidance when preparing the air quality and greenhouse gas analyses, if the Lead Agency determines that the proposed activity of the Proposed Project is a project under CEQA. It is also recommended that the Lead Agency use the CalEEMod<sup>15</sup> land use emissions software, which can estimate pollutant emissions from typical land use development and is the only software model maintained by the California Air Pollution Control Officers Association.

South Coast AQMD has developed both regional and localized significance thresholds. South Coast AQMD staff recommends that the Lead Agency quantify criteria pollutant emissions and compare the emissions to South Coast AQMD's CEQA regional pollutant emissions significance thresholds<sup>16</sup> and localized significance thresholds (LSTs)<sup>17</sup> to determine the Proposed Project's air quality impacts. The localized analysis can be conducted by either using the LST screening tables or performing dispersion modeling.

The Lead Agency should identify any potential adverse air quality impacts that could occur from all phases of the Proposed Project and all air pollutant sources related to the Proposed Project. Air quality impacts from both construction (including demolition, if any) and operations should be calculated. Construction-related air quality impacts typically include, but are not limited to, emissions from the use of heavy-duty equipment from grading, earth-loading/unloading, paving, architectural coatings, off-road mobile sources (e.g., heavy-duty construction equipment) and on-road mobile sources (e.g., construction worker vehicle trips, material transport trips, and hauling trips). Operation-related air quality impacts may include, but are not limited to, emissions from stationary sources (e.g., boilers and air pollution control devices), area sources (e.g., solvents and coatings), and vehicular trips (e.g., on- and off-road tailpipe emissions and entrained dust). Air quality impacts from indirect sources, such as sources that generate or attract vehicular trips, should be included in the analysis. Furthermore, emissions from the overlapping construction and operational activities should be combined and compared to South Coast AQMD's regional air quality CEQA *operational* thresholds to determine the level of significance.

## **Mitigation Measures**

In the event that the Proposed Project results in significant adverse air quality impacts, CEQA requires that all feasible mitigation measures that go beyond what is required by law be utilized to minimize these impacts. Any impacts resulting from mitigation measures must also be analyzed. Several resources to assist the Lead Agency with identifying potential mitigation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> South Coast AQMD's CEQA Handbook and other resources for preparing air quality analyses can be found at: <u>http://www.aqmd.gov/home/rules-compliance/ceqa/air-quality-analysis-handbook</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> CalEEMod is available free of charge at: <u>www.caleemod.com</u>.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> South Coast AQMD's CEQA regional pollutant emissions significance thresholds can be found at: <u>http://www.aqmd.gov/docs/default-source/ceqa/handbook/scaqmd-air-quality-significance-thresholds.pdf</u>.
<sup>17</sup> South Coast AQMD's guidance for performing a localized air quality analysis can be found at:

http://www.aqmd.gov/home/regulations/ceqa/air-quality-analysis-handbook/localized-significance-thresholds.

measures for the Proposed Project include South Coast AQMD's CEQA Air Quality Handbook,<sup>18</sup> South Coast AQMD's Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Plan for the 2022 Air Quality Management Plan,<sup>19</sup> and Southern California Association of Government's Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Plan for the 2020-2045 Regional Transportation Plan/Sustainable Communities Strategy.<sup>20</sup>

South Coast AQMD staff is available to work with the Lead Agency to ensure that air quality, greenhouse gas, and health risk impacts from the Proposed Project are accurately evaluated and mitigated where feasible. If you have any questions regarding this letter, please contact me at sghadimi@aqmd.gov.

Sincerely,

Sam Wang

Sam Wang Program Supervisor, CEQA IGR Planning, Rule Development & Implementation

<u>SL:SW:SG</u> <u>RVC241114-01</u> Control Number

<u>quality/clean-air-plans/air-quality-mgt-plan</u> (Chapter 4 - Control Strategy and Implementation). <sup>20</sup> Southern California Association of Governments' 2020-2045 RTP/SCS can be found at:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> <u>https://www.aqmd.gov/home/rules-compliance/ceqa/air-quality-analysis-handbook</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> South Coast AQMD's 2022 Air Quality Management Plan can be found at: <u>http://www.aqmd.gov/home/air-</u> quality/clean-air-plans/air-quality-mgt-plan (Chapter 4 - Control Strategy and Implementation)

https://www.connectsocal.org/Documents/PEIR/certified/Exhibit-A\_ConnectSoCal\_PEIR.pdf.